

PREFACE TO THE EDITION

It is with great pleasure that we present the forthcoming issue of the **Journal of Economics Insights and Research (JEIR)**, which brings together a diverse range of scholarly contributions examining critical intersections of environment, industry, migration, and rural transformation within the Indian economy. The articles featured in this issue reflect both pressing contemporary challenges and long-term structural shifts, providing empirical insights and conceptual reflection that are invaluable to researchers, policymakers, and practitioners alike.

The issue opens with a study on the Conservation of Kerala Mangroves, which highlights the socio-economic and ecological importance of mangrove ecosystems. By foregrounding the value of these fragile landscapes, the article underscores the need for comprehensive valuation frameworks that inform sustainable policy and conservation strategies.

The subsequent article, Indian Construction Sector: Post COVID Scenario, addresses one of the most affected industries of the pandemic era. Through a thorough review of the challenges and opportunities in the post-COVID landscape, it sheds light on resilience, digital innovation, and the sector's potential to contribute to sustainable growth.

A closer look at labor dynamics is offered in the article on Internal Labour Migration and Economic Sustainability in India. Focusing on Kerala's labor market, this paper situates migrant workers within the broader framework of economic stability, drawing attention to their crucial role in bridging labor market gaps and sustaining industrial productivity.

Industrial development is further examined in the article on the Status of the Paint Industry in India, which analyzes trends, competitive dynamics, and contributions to the national economy. By addressing issues of sustainability and innovation, the study situates the paint sector as a vital player in India's industrial transformation.

Migration and rural development remain central themes in the next contribution, Return Migration and Remittance Use in Reshaping Kerala's Rural Economy. Drawing from longitudinal survey data, the study traces how remittance flows and return migration patterns have redefined rural livelihoods, asset ownership, and agricultural structures, while also raising questions about sustainability in the long run.

The final article, Rural Economic Transformation in South Karnataka, provides a regional lens on agricultural diversification, income distribution, and evolving livelihood patterns over more than a decade. Employing robust econometric tools, the research not only documents rising inequality but also proposes pathways for inclusive and sustainable rural development. Taken together, these articles present a nuanced portrait of India's evolving economic landscape—one that is simultaneously shaped by global disruptions, local ecological imperatives, sectoral transformations, and the lived realities of migration and rural livelihoods. As editors, we hope this issue stimulates further debate, inspires policy dialogue, and supports the advancement of knowledge in economic research and practice. We extend our gratitude to the authors for their valuable contributions, the reviewers for their insightful feedback, and our readers for their continued engagement with JEIR.

Dr. Sinitha Xavier
Chief Editor

CONTENTS

SL. NO.	TITLE	AUTHOR	PAGE NO.
1	Conservation of Kerala Mangroves: Economic and Environmental Relations	Sr. Sindhu P.J	1-5
2	Indian Construction Sector: Post COVID Scenario	Sajitha P	6-10
3	Internal Labour Migration and Economic Sustainability in India	Nithin Thomas	11-17
4	Status of The Paint Industry in India	Aswani T D	18-22
5	Return Migration and Remittance Use in Reshaping Kerala's Rural Economy: An Analysis of Economic Transformation and Rural Development Patterns (1998-2023)	Sinitha Xavier	23-28
6	Rural Economic Transformation in South Karnataka: An Analysis of Agricultural Diversification, Income Distribution, and Livelihood Patterns (2010-2023)	Shripathi Kalluraya	29-35